# Burnham Beeches and Stoke Common Risk Register

**Generated on:** 8 May 2025



#### Rows are sorted by Risk Score

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating & Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating & Score	Target Date/Risk Approach	Flight path
ENV-NE-BBSC 002 Negative impacts of visitor pressure	Cause: Burnham Beeches was damaged during the COVID-19 pandemic due to higher than usual visitor numbers. Even though numbers have since returned to 'normal' levels, the site is still subject to ongoing degradation.  Event: Long-term environmental damage, with a particular focus on protected landscapes, especially Burnham Beeches which is a Site of Special Scientific Interest (SSSI) and a Special Area of Conservation (SAC) and not designed for such high visitor numbers.  Effect: Ecological and environmental damage; negative press coverage; loss of grants related to conservation; increased spend required to maintain the sites/mitigate damage.	Impact	Visitor numbers have returned to more normal/pre-COVID levels, although the impact of 'normal use' may lead to ongoing site damage and degradation.  Seasonal area/path restrictions have now become part of normal business to protect the Special Area of Conservation (SAC) bu more work is required in order to reduce the impact of the long term risk.  In addition, a SAMMs Project has been established: A Community Engagement Ranger has been employed to raise awareness of the impact of recreation pressure at Burnham Beeches. A Monitoring Strategy has been prepared and first stages were implemented in 2024 to establish baselines for future comparison and allow for the monitoring of the impact of visitors and impact of mitigation efforts. A framework for sustainable visitor use at Burnham Beeches is being developed. This	Impact	31-Mar-2026	

24-Feb-2022		risk will remain and will need to be managed long term.  17 Apr 2025		Reduce	
Martin Hartup					

Action no, Title,	Action description	Latest Note		Latest Note Date	Due Date
ENV-NE- BBSC 002a Car parking	Prevent damage from car parking on surrounding roads and land.	Four miles of permanent parking restrictions are being installed by Buckinghamshire Council around Burnham Beeches. Buckinghamshire Council is completing works in phases. Phase 1 was completed in May 2024. Phase 2 is also now completed and this is now being enforced.		17-Apr-2025	31-Jul-2025
ENV-NE- BBSC 002b Action Plan	Develop an action plan to reduce the impact of high visitor levels.	A 'Carrying Capacity' study has been carried out, the results of which have been used to produce a 'Sustainable Visitor Access and Mitigation Strategy' to mitigate the impacts of high visitor levels. An action plan based on this strategy has also been developed. The Plan sets out already planned actions as well as future options that will be taken over the next 5 or 10 years should the monitoring strategy not show a reduction in the negative impacts of recreation pressure. This action will be kept under regular review.	Helen Read	17-Apr-2025	31-Jul-2025
ENV-NE- BBSC 002c Mitigation Measures	Deliver action to monitor the impact of recreation and effect of mitigation measures.	A Monitoring Strategy has been prepared and the first stages implemented in 2024 to establish baselines for future comparison and allow for the monitoring of the impact of visitors and impact of mitigation efforts. This will improve the information for 5 yearly SAMMs reviews, the next of which is due in December 2025.	Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	31-Jan-2026

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating & Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating & Score	Target Date/Risk Approach	Flight path
ENV-NE-BBSC 004 Negative impacts of development and encroachment  24-Feb-2022 Martin Hartup	Cause: Pressure on Planning Authorities to meet housing targets. Failure to monitor and challenge housing and other development plans. Lack of partnership working with Planning Authorities and inclusion in Local Development Plans. Lack of resources to employ specialist support or carry out necessary monitoring/research.  Event: Large housing or other developments on land affecting Burnham Beeches and Stoke Common.  Effect: Increase in visitor numbers and general recreation pressure; potential decline in biodiversity due to disturbance and impact on habitat quality; increased air, light and noise pollution; decrease in water availability; increased hydrological pollution risk; increase in traffic on local road network causing pollution and erosion.	Impact 12	Ongoing - Local Plans continue to be developed and are scrutinised and commented on when required. Staffing capacity is currently able to manage the volume of work associated with this.  The Buckinghamshire Council Local Plan, whilst not yet produced, has established clear policies to protect the SAC at Burnham Beeches with an agreed mitigation strategy and funding mechanism for its delivery. Buckinghamshire Council are starting to look at their plan in 25/26.  The Slough Borough Council Local Plan is still very much a work in progress but, again, some mitigation has already been agreed for specific development and funding identified to help protect Burnham Beeches from the impacts of increased development. However, officers have some doubts that aspects of the agreed mitigation will be sufficient to protect Burnham Beeches and therefore further active engagement will be needed.  The target date shown is the date of the next review.  17 Apr 2025	Impact 12	31-Jul-2025  Accept	

Action no, Title,	Action description			Latest Note Date	Due Date
	Inclusion in core strategy planning documents or equivalent. Close partnership working with local planning authorities.	projects within it are underway. Plan/Mitigation Strategy is still a work in progress with Slough Borough Council.	Helen Read	17-Apr-2025	31-Jul-2025
nties Local Plans and Core Strategies	Active monitoring of planning applications with responses as appropriate.	Officers made comments on the proposed Farnham Common Neighbourhood Plan and responded to the formal consultation. This has now been completed			
Suucgos		Officers are maintaining contact with local authorities and Natural England but further engagement will be required to ensure mitigation for Slough developments is effective and that the needs of the SAC are taken into account in any revised Buckinghamshire local plan.			
ENV-NE- BBSC 004b Monitoring of	Active monitoring of air pollution and environmental impacts where possible. Undertake research where appropriate and		Helen Read	17-Apr-2025	31-Jul-2025
impacts	where resources allow.	Other monitoring and mitigation projects are identified and carried out where possible.			
		Officers respond to planning applications regarding air quality issues.			
		£10,000 has been secured from Scottish & Southern Electricity, some of which will be used for a further project on lichens and air quality.			
ENV-NE- BBSC 004e Monitor success	Monitor the success of the funded Ranger posts.	Establish monitoring programmes to measure the success of the two funded Ranger posts to deliver s106 and SAMMS commitments. This will involve annual SAMMS 106 reports to the relevant parts of Buckinghamshire Council and Slough Borough Council on how the funds have been spent, and the EF&CC will be kept updated throughout the year. The 2025 report will be produced by the end of April 2026.	Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	30-Apr-2026

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating & Scor	re Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating & Score	Target Date/Risk Approach	Flight path
ENV-NE-BBSC 005 Negative impacts from pests and diseases  24-Feb-2022 Martin Hartup	Cause: Inadequate biosecurity, purchase or transfer of infected plants, soil and animals. 'Natural' spread of pests and diseases e.g. Oak Processionary Moth/Ash Dieback, and lack of funding to deliver requirements of the OPM survey and nest removal.  Event: OPM spreads further throughout sites. Additional Ash Dieback survey and tree works become necessary.  Effect: Health and safety risk to staff and visitors: individuals suffer an allergic reaction to OPM. Increased costs for survey and tree works and reactive maintenance. Potential consequences of non-compliance with legal requirements. Reputational damage. Temporary site/area closures.	Impact	OPM is now well established at Stoke Common and is still spreading there. OPM has also been discovered in trees at Burnham Beeches. This is now managed or a health and safety basis rather than Plant Health Notice.  Ash Dieback is present at Burnham Beeches. Tree safety costs are likely to rise  We have set a target to reduce the risk from a score of 12 (possible likelihood / major impact) to 8 (unlikely / major) but this is dependent upon additional funding becoming available. We will continue to undertake all reasonable actions to keep the situation under control as far as we are able  17 Apr 2025	Impact	31-Mar-2026 Reduce	

Action no, Title,	Action description			Latest Note Date	Due Date
ENV-NE- BBSC 005a Staff training	timely identification of pests and knowledge	Ongoing action. Training needs are reviewed annually as part of Performance Development Reviews and in line with the Tree Safety Policy. Training needs are also proactively reviewed at six-monthly local Health and Safety meetings.	Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	30-Sep-2025
ENV-NE- BBSC 005b Inspections	qualified personnel.	Inspections continue on a scheduled basis or if and when the need arises, and are subject to annual review of tree safety maps/training needs which are checked in July each year. This is an ongoing action with reviews due to be completed in July 2025 as scheduled, and tree inspection and remedial works are all in progress, in accordance with the 2025/26 plan.	Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	31-Jul-2025
ENV-NE- BBSC 005d Biosecurity			Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	31-Jul-2025

	tri-annually and the local site policy annually.	The Commons' Tree Safety Policy is reviewed every three years and should be completed by the end of December 2025.  Burnham Beeches and Stoke Common local site policy is reviewed annually, procedure review happened in July 2025.	Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	31-Dec-2025
ENV-NE- BBSC 005f OPM at Stoke Common	Actions for the management of OPM at Burnham Beeches and Stoke Common.		Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	31-Mar-2026

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating &	z Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating &	Score	Target Date/Risk Approach	Flight path
extreme weather and	Cause: Severe wind events, prolonged precipitation or restricted precipitation. May be climate change influenced.  Event: Severe weather/climate impacts; fire, flood and storm events (potentially increasing in frequency).  Effect: Service capability disrupted; increased demand for staff resources to respond to incidents and maintain site safety; loss of species, temporary site closures and associated access; increased costs for reactive management; injury or death to staff, visitors, contractors and volunteers; damage/loss of rare/fragile habitats and species.	Impact	12	Work on site continues to mitigate the impact of extreme weather events and this is monitored on an ongoing basis. We accept the current level of risk.  The Target Date shown is the date of the next review.  17 Apr 2025	Literhood	12	31-Jul-2025 Accept	

Action no, Title,	Action description			Latest Note Date	Due Date
ENV-NE- BBSC 006a Fire management	policies and plans are in place and link to staff training and local emergency services.	New Burnham Beeches site maps are currently under construction in collaboration with local fire services. Next meeting booked September 2025.  An emergency plan for Stoke Common, agreed with Buckinghamshire Fire and Rescue, is in place and subject to annual review and fire drills. There is now one being developed for Berkshire Fire and Rescue. Next meeting booked September 2025.  All employees undertaking Fire Action Training to be completed by the end of May 2025.	Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	30-Sep-2025
ENV-NE- BBSC 006b Storms	5 5	The site continues to monitor and respond to warnings of extreme weather. There have been two one day closures in the last quarter.	Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	31-Jul-2025

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating & Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating & Score	Target Date/Risk Approach	Flight path
ENV-NE-BBSC 009 Decline in condition of assets  15-Jun-2022 Martin Hartup	Cause: Poor condition of buildings and other structures, combined with inadequate planned and/or reactive maintenance, reduced CWP budget and limited capital programme.  Event: Structures become unsafe or unusable.  Effect: Potential serious injury to a member of the public, or member of staff; disruption to service delivery/performance; financial loss; reputational damage as a result of legal action and/or negative publicity.	Impact 12	Recent improvements in reactive repairs work and Planned Preventative Maintenance (PPM) have slowed in the last quarter with slow response times and repeated visits to repair jobs. There is a failure in the quoted work system where jobs get lost and do not proceed to resolution with no performance KPIs.  The original CWP backlog still exists. However, a complete fabric condition survey has been undertaken to help guide priorities. Works are now starting in some locations.  Concerns about the general situation continue and are raised at quarterly client liaison meetings with City Surveyor's Department (CSD), and we continue to work with CSD to resolve service delivery issues.  The risk has been held at a score of 12 major/possible and the target date has been extended to reflect the current situation.	Impact 8	30-Sep-2025 Reduce	

Action no, Title,	Action description		Latest Note Date	Due Date
ENV-NE- BBSC 009b		Martin Hartup	17-Apr-2025	31-Jul-2025

Liaison with	reliant on the CSD Facilities Management Team to achieve this.		
City Surveyor's			
Department			

Risk no, Title, Creation date, Owner	Risk Description (Cause, Event, Impact)	Current Risk Rating & Score	Risk Update and date of update	Target Risk Rating & Score	Target Flight path Date/Risk Approach
ENV-NE-BBSC 008 Pollution  15-Jun-2022 Martin Hartup	Cause: Continual pollution of Burnham Beeches as a result of inadequate sewerage provision for existing development in the local area, which is managed by Thames Water.  Event: Sewage escapes into the watercourse running into Burnham Beeches after heavy rain.  Effect: Pollution of the watercourses running into Burnham Beeches and associated degradation of the environment; potential reputational damage.	Impact 8	Thames Water is looking at the whole sewer system in Farnham Common with a view to carrying out work to resolve the issue across the area. We are engaging in the process, which so far has largely been fact finding, prior to drawing up detailed proposals. Thames Water stated that they would present detailed proposals by December 2023 - we have not heard from them and await further communications. There has been an interim proposal from Thames Water that is currently being reviewed by officers prior to any major scheme being developed.  We are unable to reduce the possibility of the risk occurring but continue to report any issues to the Environment Agency and Thames Water.  Thames Water have presented the proposals for remedial work to Ofwat to gain approval for funding and a decision is pending. It is unclear how the financial issues relating to Thames Water will impact on the future of this project.  The risk is accepted at its current level. The target date shown is the date of the next review.  17 Apr 2025	Impact 8	Accept

Action no, Title,	Action description			Latest Note Date	Due Date
	pollution on indicator species.	BBSC has commissioned a project to compare the mosses and liverworts of the polluted stream with those of another local unpolluted stream. Thames Water is funding an equivalent project on freshwater invertebrates, the first part of the field work for which has been completed. Surveys and associated reports have been completed. Thames Water will continue to support monitoring activity and committed to propose a solution by December 2023, however, we have not yet heard from them and await communications. The Due Date shown is the date of the next review.	Helen Read	17-Apr-2025	31-Jul-2025